AN OVERVIEW OF JESUS' BIBLE

Jason S. DeRouchie

Associate Professor of Old Testament, Bethlehem College and Seminary jason.derouchie@bcsmn.org

Fig. 1. God's K-I-N-G-D-O-M Story through Images

Paradise enjoyed

Fall, sin, rebellion

Exile; paradise lost

Waters of judgment

Patriarchs

Much offspring (promise–fulfillment)

Land, home, rest (promise-fulfillment)

Blessing to all nations (promise-fulfillment)

Giving of the law

Penal substitutionary atonement

Conquest; kingdom established

Saving/atoning work of Christ

Fires of judgment



Fig. 2. God's Kingdom-Building Program at a Glance

OT Narrative History	1. Creation, fall, & flood (ca. ? B.C.)	K	
	2. Patriarchs (ca. 2100–1850 B.C.)	I	
	3. Exodus, Sinai, & wilderness (ca. 1450–1400 B.C.)	N	
	4. Conquest & kingdoms (united & divided) (ca. 1400–600 B.C.)	G	
	5. Exile & initial restoration (ca. 600–400 B.C.)	D	
NT Narrative History	6. Christ's work & the Church age (ca. 4 B.CA.D. ?)	0	
	7. Christ's return & kingdom consummation (ca. A.D. ?-eternity)	М	

Fig. 3. The Writings at a Glance

Law (Established)	Prophets (Enforced)		Writings (Enjoyed)	
	Former	Latter	Former	Latter
Genesis Exodus Leviticus Numbers Deuteronomy	Joshua Judges 1-2 Samuel 1-2 Kings	Jeremiah Ezekiel Isaiah The Twelve	Ruth Psalms Job Proverbs Ecclesiastes Song of Songs Lamentations	Daniel Esther Ezra-Nehemiah 1–2 Chronicles
Narrative	Narrative	Commentary	Commentary	Narrative
K-I-N	G			D

Fig. 4. The Law at a Glance

	THE LAW: THE OLD COVENANT ESTABLISHED
	(Yahweh as Savior)
Genesis	Prologue to God's Universal Kingdom: The Need for and Provision of Universal Blessing
Exodus	King Yahweh and His Global Purpose through Israel: God's Presence and Israel's Salvation and Mission
Leviticus	Holy Yahweh and the Need for Holiness: Pursuing God through His Sanctifying Presence and Promises
Numbers	Faithful Yahweh and His Unfaithful People: Learning to Wait and Follow amidst Seasons of Discipline
Deuteronomy	Israel's Constitution: A Call to Lasting Covenant Relationship and Its Eschatological Realization

Fig. 5. The Prophets at a Glance

THE PROPHETS: THE OLD COVENANT ENFORCED			
(Yahweh as Sovereign)			
	FORMER (Narrative)		
Joshua	Yahweh's Covenant Faithfulness and the Call for Israel's Covenant Faithfulness		
Judges	Israel's Covenant Faithlessness and Need for God's Kingship		
1-2 Samuel	The Importance of Honoring Yahweh and the Davidic Kingdom Hope		
1–2 Kings	Covenant Failure, Kingdom Destruction, and the Hope of Kingdom Restoration		
	LATTER (Commentary)		
Jeremiah	Israel's Lack of Covenant Loyalty and the Eschatological Promise of Covenant Loyalty		
Ezekiel	Israel's Loss of God's Presence and the Eschatological Promise of His Spirit		
Isaiah	Israel's Rejection of God's Kingship and the Eschatological Promise of His Universal Kingdom		
The Twelve	Israel's Spiritual Unfaithfulness and the Eschatological Promise of Divine Faithfulness		

Fig. 6. The Writings at a Glance

THE WRITINGS: THE OLD COVENANT ENJOYED				
(Yahweh as Satisfier)				
FORMER (Commentary)				
Ruth	Prelude Affirming the Kingdom Hope of Yahweh's Redeeming Grace through the Line of David			
Psalms	Hope for Those Delighting in and Submitting to God's Kingship through His Word and Messiah			
Job	Hope for Those Fearing God for Who He Is, Not for What He Gives or Takes Away			
Proverbs	Hope for Those Acting Wisely—Who Fear God, Turn from Evil, and Live in Light of the Future			
Ecclesiastes	Hope for Those Fearing and Following God in Pleasure and Pain Despite Life's Enigmas			
Song of Songs	Hope for Those Celebrating Human Sexuality in the Context of Marriage			
Lamentations	Hope for Those Remaining Confident in God's Reign and Faithfulness to His Own			
LATTER (Narrative)				
Daniel	The Promise of God's Universal Kingdom Reiterated			
Esther	The Preservation of God's Kingdom People Realized			
Ezra-Nehemiah	Nehemiah The Restoration of God's Kingdom People and Land Foreshadowed			
1-2 Chronicles	Yahweh's Universal Kingship and Kingdom Promises Affirmed			