

Community Group Question Guide

Matthew 15:1-20 –

1 Then Pharisees and scribes came to Jesus from Jerusalem and said,
2 “Why do your disciples break the tradition of the elders? For they do not wash their hands when they eat.”
3 He answered them, “And why do you break the commandment of God for the sake of your tradition?
4 For God commanded, ‘Honor your father and your mother,’ and, ‘Whoever reviles father or mother must surely die.’
5 But you say, ‘If anyone tells his father or his mother, “What you would have gained from me is given to God,”
6 he need not honor his father.’ So for the sake of your tradition you have made void the word of God.
7 You hypocrites! Well did Isaiah prophesy of you, when he said:
8 *“This people honors me with their lips,
 but their heart is far from me;
9 in vain do they worship me,
 teaching as doctrines the commandments of men.”*

10 And he called the people to him and said to them, “Hear and understand:
11 it is not what goes into the mouth that defiles a person, but what comes out of the mouth; this defiles a person.”
12 Then the disciples came and said to him, “Do you know that the Pharisees were offended when they heard this saying?”
13 He answered, “Every plant that my heavenly Father has not planted will be rooted up.
14 Let them alone; they are blind guides. And if the blind lead the blind, both will fall into a pit.”
15 But Peter said to him, “Explain the parable to us.”
16 And he said, “Are you also still without understanding?
17 Do you not see that whatever goes into the mouth passes into the stomach and is expelled?
18 But what comes out of the mouth proceeds from the heart, and this defiles a person.
19 For out of the heart come evil thoughts, murder, adultery, sexual immorality, theft, false witness, slander.
20 These are what defile a person. But to eat with unwashed hands does not defile anyone.” *ESV*

- What two concepts are in tension here in Act 1 of this drama?
- Why do you think God gave his people detailed dietary & cleanliness laws?
- Why do you think Jesus violated & ultimately eliminated them?
- There *is* a biblical law about hand washing - any idea for whom it was actually created?
- *Korban* dedication, i.e. money’s “dedicated” to God that therefore cannot be used to care for aging parents, is not prescribed in scripture. Though the idea of dedicating resources solely to God takes scripture seriously, why is keeping it from caring for people condemned by Jesus?
- Why is it that what comes from the heart defiles, not what goes in the mouth?
- What “laws” do we create that take scripture seriously, but are actually not in scripture?
- How might those keep us from ministering to people?
- What “laws” and “traditions” do we use to evaluate / judge people?
- If you had to pick a key verse or phrase in this text, what do you think it is and why?
- How does this passage change your thinking / understanding of Jesus?